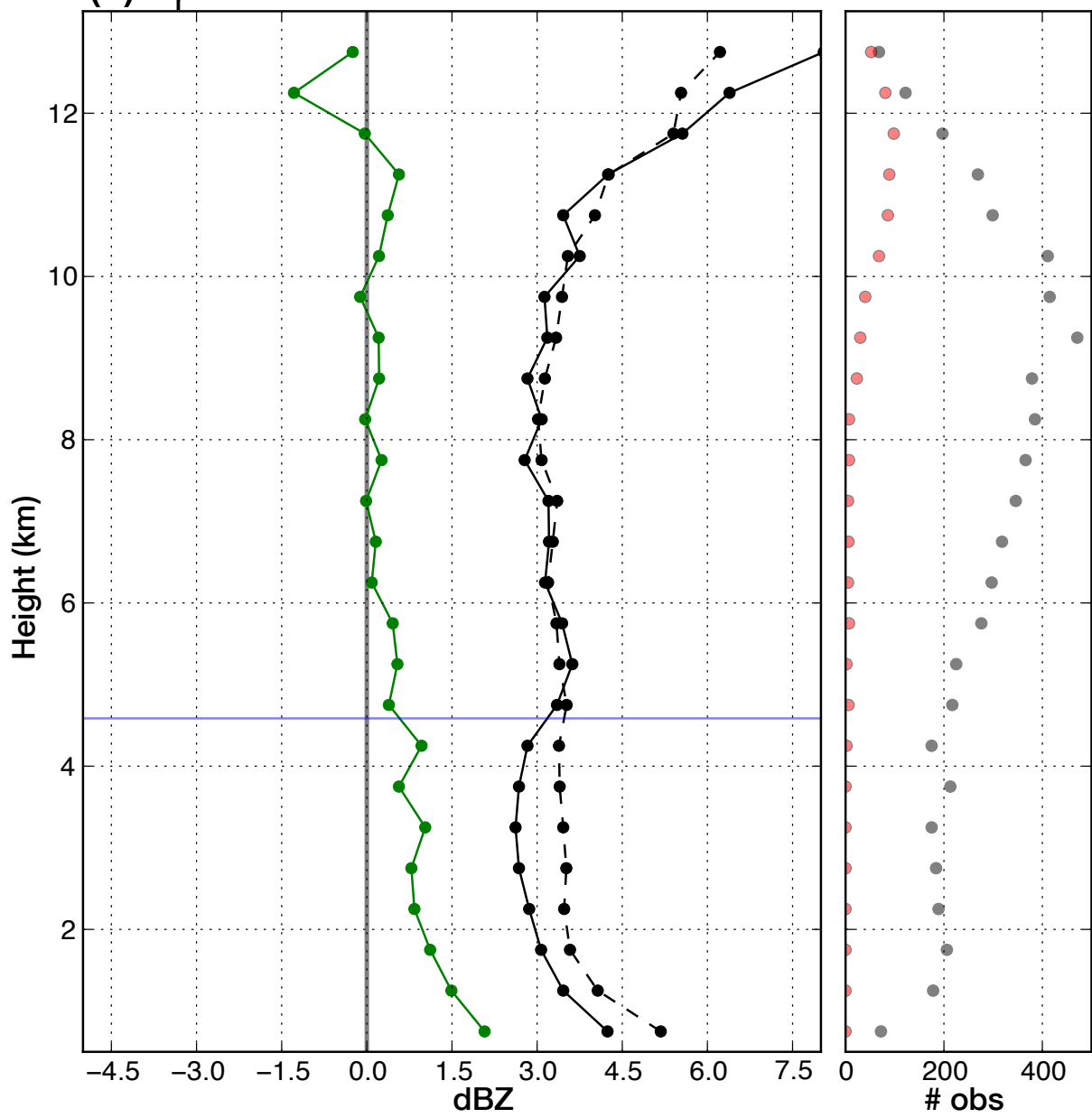


(a) V_r



(b) Z

