# Schools

A REPORT TO THE NATION



SPONSORED BY - - THE WAR SAVINGS STAFF OF THE U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT, THE U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION AND ITS WARTIME COMMISSION

SCHOOL Pleasant Ridge 63

ADDRESS Route 3 Stuart Okla.

STATE

Stuart

## WE REPORT TO THE NATION

We herewith submit a bird's-eye view report of our SCHOOLS AT WAR Program. It includes factual and pictorial accounts of our War Savings Program and other outstanding war activities. It is tangible proof of the resourcefulness, skills, activities and the will to win of every student, teacher and parent enlisted in our SCHOOLS AT WAR Program.

Name of School Pleasant Ridge 63
Address Route 3, Stuart, Okla.
Tuur 055
Enrollment 40 Grades 1-8
No. of Teachers 2 No. of Classrooms 2
Size of Community 41 in School Census
Cash Value of War Stamps and Bonds sold during SCHOOLS AT
WAR Program #9 ce for Pupils
WAR Program #9 ce for Pupils





Fifty Percent of School pupils

purchased ten cent was Savings

Stamps during our Schools at war"

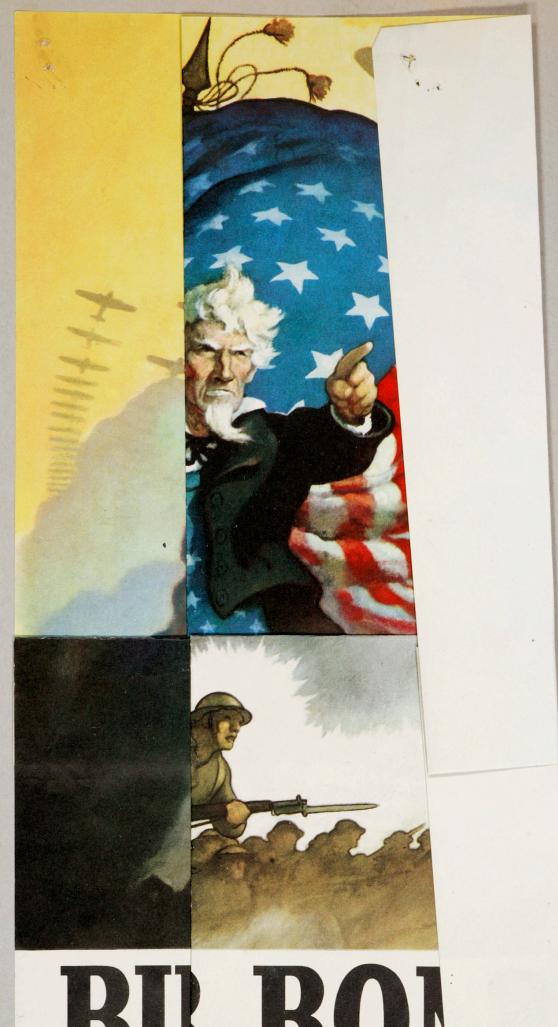
program, or # 900 worth

One hundred percent of the teachers purchased "War Stamps and Bonds, or 3000 worth.

# We Are Ready



Two keep on exhibit all the "war Bond" prictures, "The Schools at war" posters, and "noar maps".

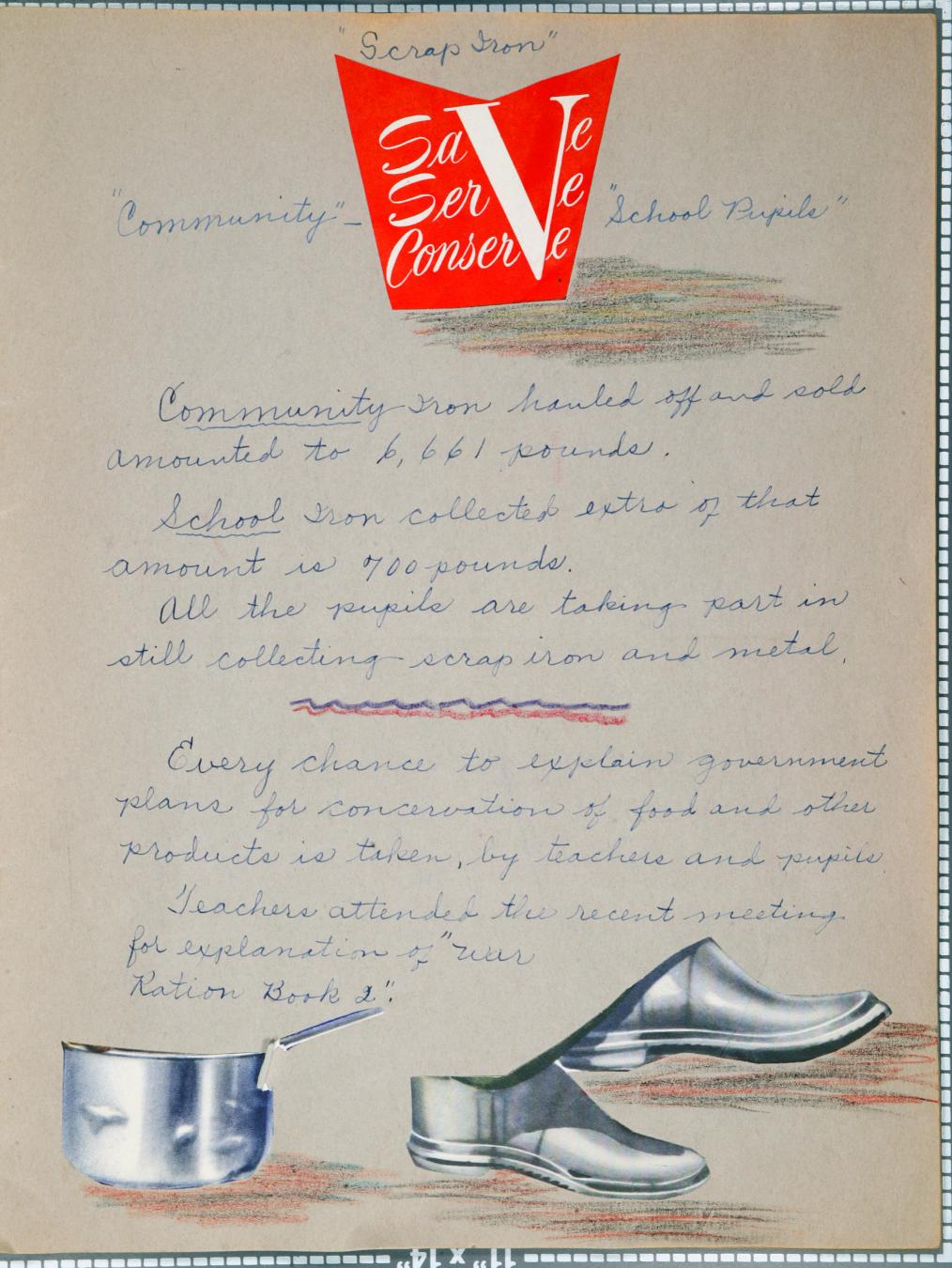


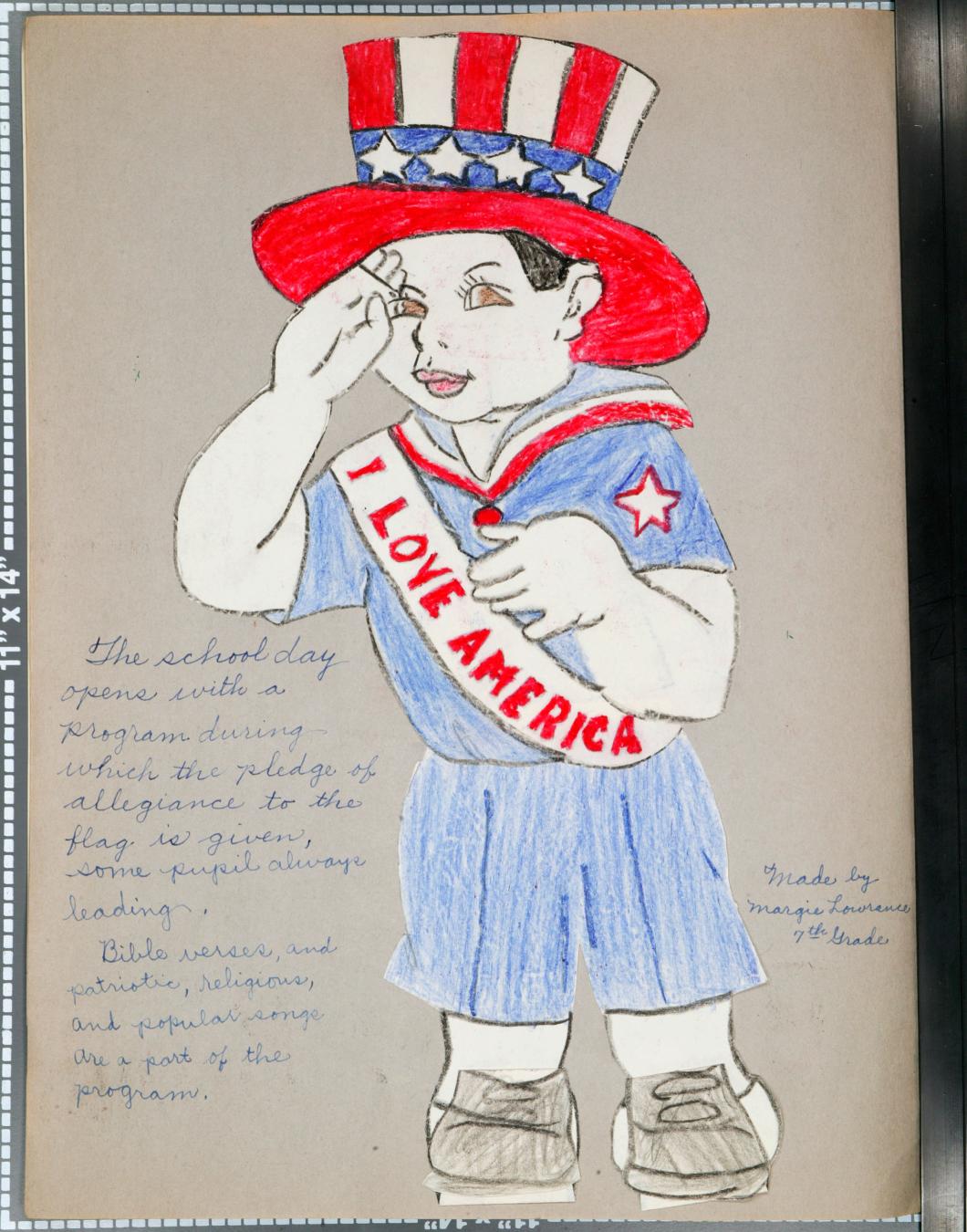
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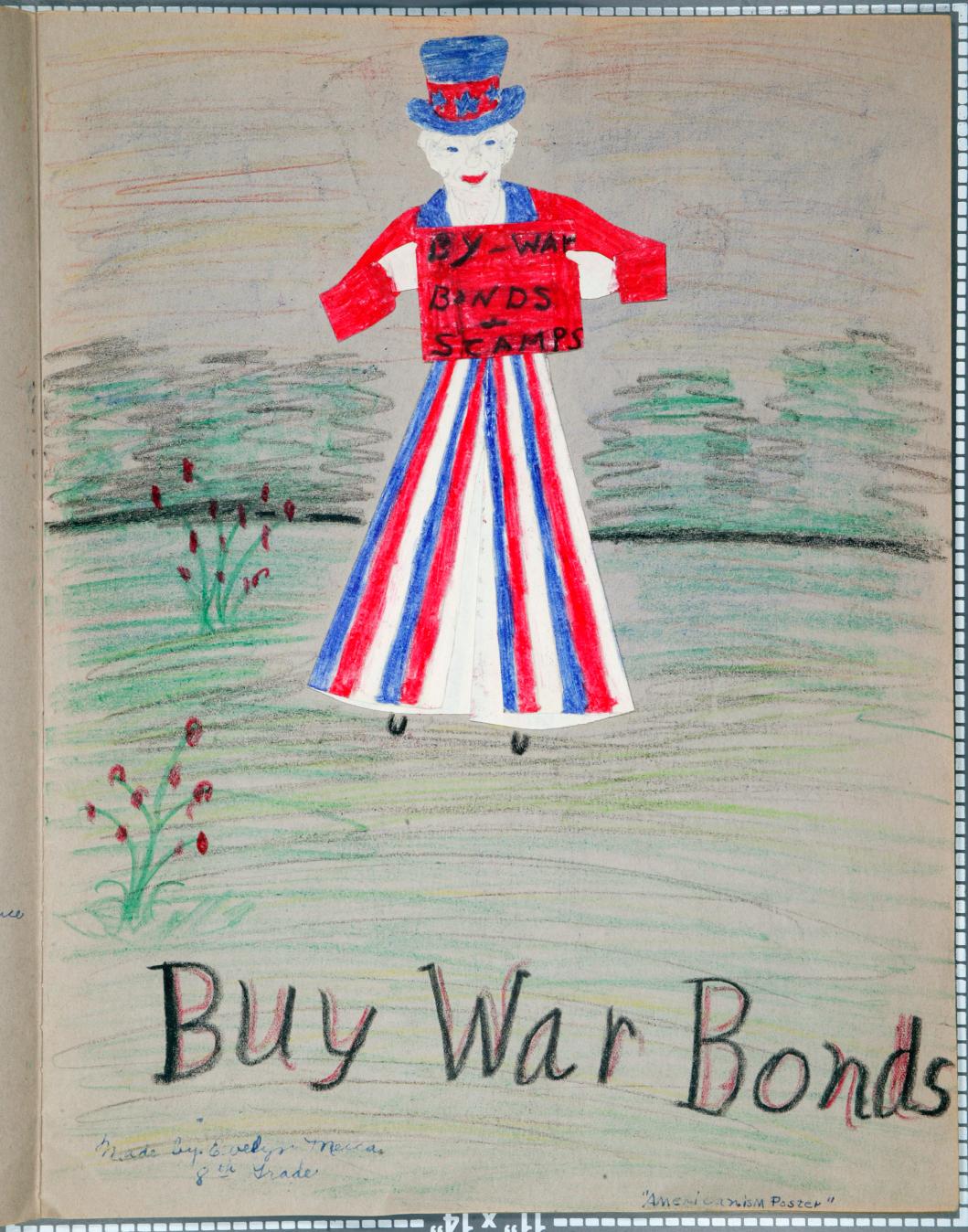
Exhibit 510 A in Brogram



## BUY WAR BONDS







WE'LL STUDY TODAY

OUR NATION WILL NEED US TOMORROW

Bernice Shatts

American.



Lena Coats Grade Four

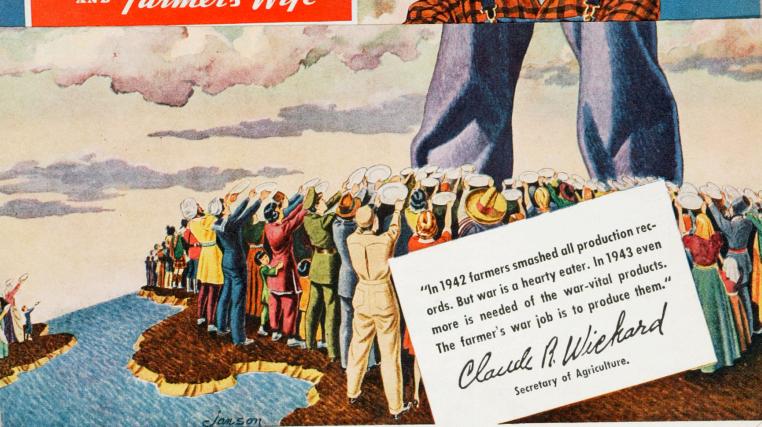
# CAN HOME PRODUCTS



Harvey Burditt - 4th Grades

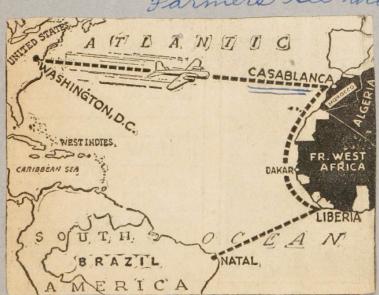
Food Poster

FARM
JOURNAL
AND Farmer's Wife



## WAR IS A HEARTY EATER

Farmers see that we have food.



## Route followed by mr. Roosevelt to Conference

### Post-War <u>Jobs</u> For All Planned

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9 (U.P.)—Jobs for all—rather than social security—will receive the major emphasis when and if President Roosevelt presents to congress a blueprint for post war planning, it was learned tonight.

A concrete plan already has been submitted to Mr. Roosevelt, but thus for its drafters have been unable to persuade him to place it before the public. This plan is radically different from the still undisclosed report drawn by the National Resources Planning board, which, the "jobs for all" group believes is inadequate and unworkable.

## Teachers Asked For Full Support Of Food Program

County teachers were called upon Saturday by Supt. J. Grady Simmons to throw their full support to the "food for freedom" program to be launched with the farm mobilization day Tuesday.

He asked that all teachers see that

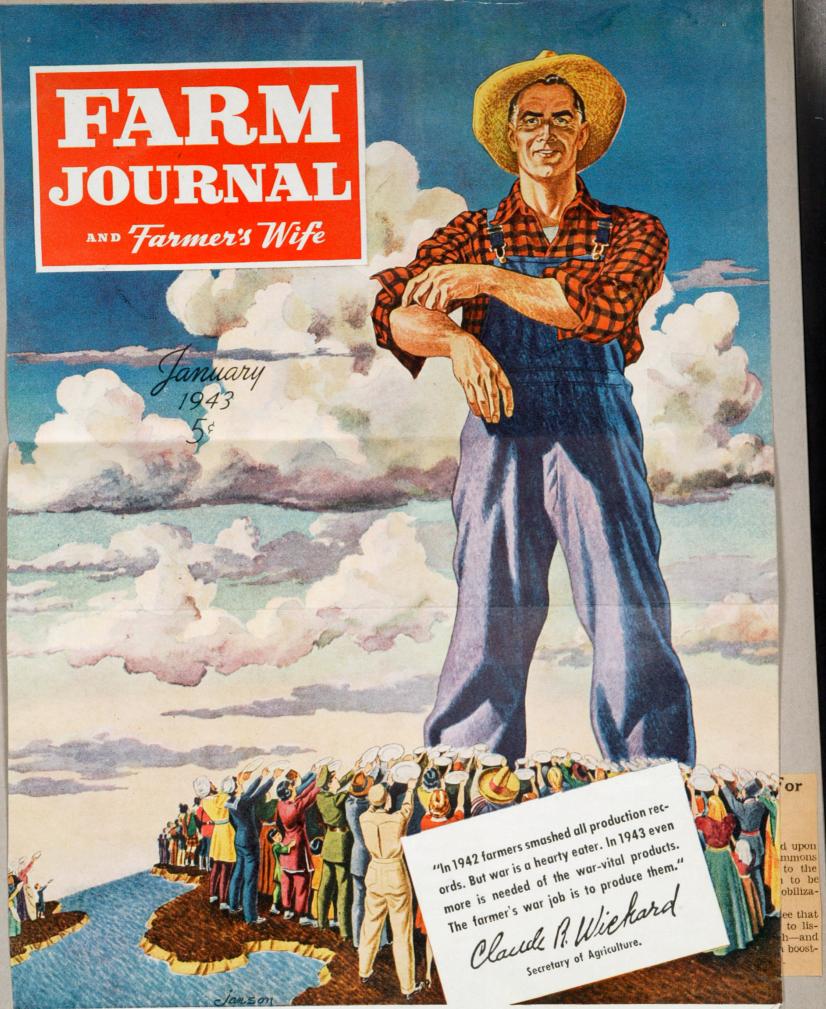
He asked that all teachers see that their pupils had opportunity to listen to the president's speech—and then to do what they could in boosting the county's food supply.

"Clippinge" of Current Events taken from Bulletin Board

THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF TH

- ccV - A cc -

"Saving Foods" - "Following the War Effort"



## WAR IS A HEARTY EATER

Mr. Roosevelt to Conference

The second secon

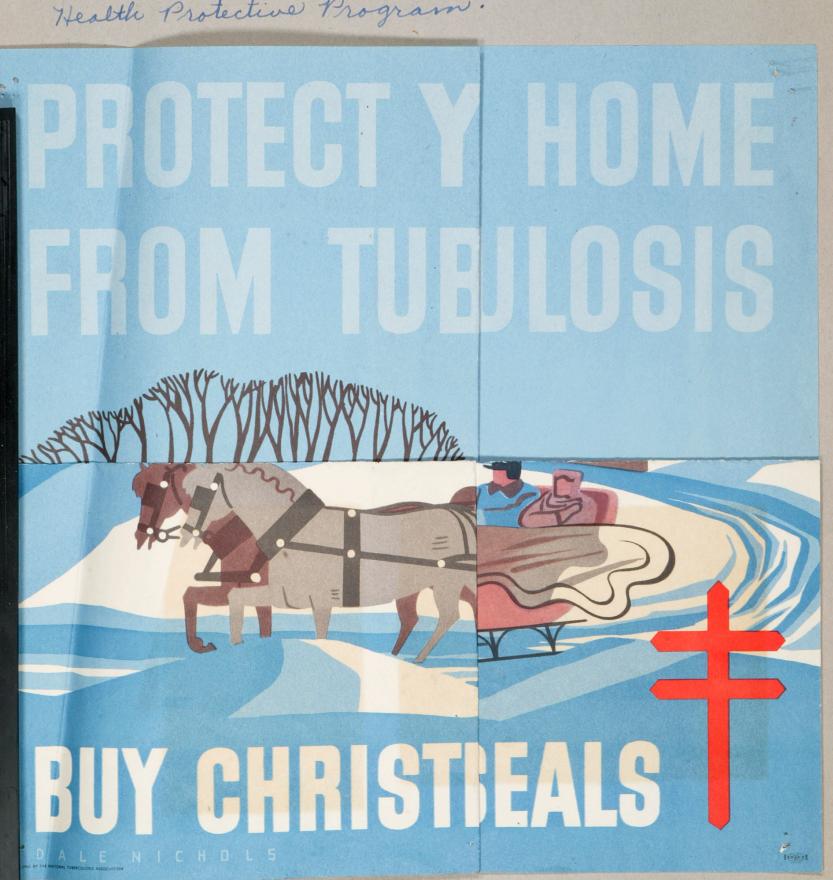
Bulletin Board

TOTAL THE TOTAL STATE OF THE PART OF THE

Christmas Seals

"Christmas Seals" were bought 100 per cent by pupils and teachers, when \$200 worth were turned in to mrs. H. Harrod, County Chairman.

Yalks were made to the pupile on this Health Protective Program.



## PROTECTYOUR HOME FROM TUBERCULOSIS





BUY CHRISTMAS SEALS

DALE NICHOL5

negat

## AMERICA JUNIOR RED CROSS







18% GRAY MAGNETIC COPYBOARD

#### WARTIME CANNING AND FOOD PRESERVATION

Julia Lee Wright's new booklet JULIA LEE WRIGHT'S HANDBOOK OF HOME CANNING, WARTIME EDITION tells you the latest methods for home-canning fruits, vegetables, meat, fish, poultry, pickles, jams, jellies, marmalades, and preserves. It also includes directions for putting up fruits and fruit juices without

sugar and for making jams and jellies with honey or corn syrup. To get your copy, send your name, address, and 10c in coin or stamps to Julia Lee Wright, THE FAMILY CIRCLE MAGAZINE, 400 Madison Avenue, New York City, OR Box 660, Oakland, California.



Both rooms enrolled 100 percent in the american Junior Red Cross.

They are making attractive scrap books of pictures, news clippings, war recipes, and patriotic posters.

JUNIOR RED CROSS The following 29 schools have been reported to me as having

MEMBERSHIP completed their Junior Red Cross enrollment. Last year's enroll
ment was 21 schools. This is a decided increase. Mrs. Howard

Harrod, county chairman, expresses her appreciation to you for your cooperation.

Lone Oak
Pecan Grove
Non

X Pleasant Ridge #63
Pleasant Ridge #67
Noon Springs
Little River
Gum Springs
Oak Grove
Lawnwood
Hulsey
Greenleaf
Friendship
Benedict
Round Prairie

Calvin, grades & high school
Lamar, " " "
Spaulding " " "
Yeager, " " "
Fairview, " " "
Dustin, " " "
Holdenville, Three Grade Rooms and
Junior High School
Holdenville, Lincoln (col.) Two Rooms
Jackson
Shady Grove
Hill Top
Pleasant View
Leader
Wisener Chapel (col.)

JUNIOR RED CROSS Since the last issue of this bulletin, the following schools have added their names to the membership rolls of the Junior Red Cross.

This makes a total county membership of 31: Bohannon and Bethel.

#### Morgan Bailey, Soldiers' Father, Buys More Bonds

Morgan Bailey added four \$25.00 war savings bonds to his collection Saturday.

Several weeks ago he bought eight \$50.00 bonds. Saturday's purchase, theerfore, brings his war bond holdings to \$500.

"I want to set a good example for those who are far abler to buy bonds than I am," he said. "It's a privilege every American should enjoy."

Bailey lost a son in the first World war and has two sons in the armed services now.





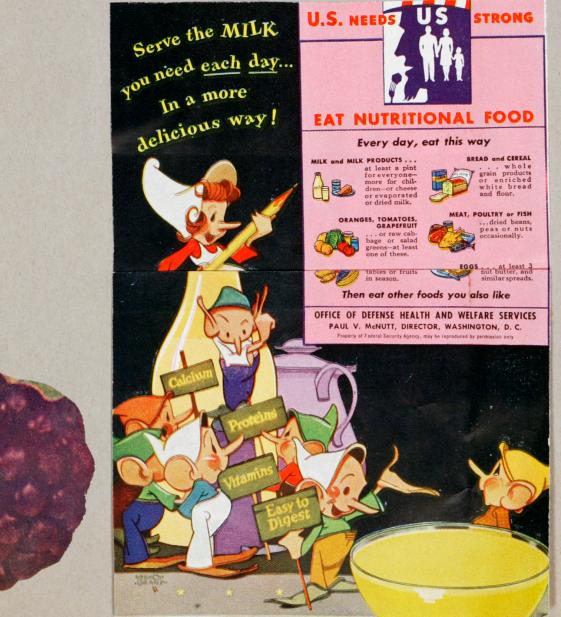
#### VITAMIN SALAD

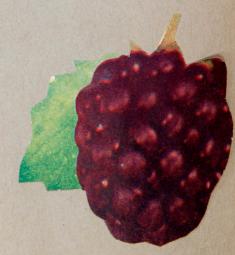
The molded salad above shows how raw vegetables can be disguised in a vitamin-rich dish. Combine 34 cup each of coarsely ground turnips, carrots, cabbage, and celery with 14 cup coarsely chopped parsley and 15 cup coarsely chopped sweet pickle. Season with 34 tsp. salt; blend with 15 cup mayonnaise. Pack into individual molds; chill until firm. To serve, turn salad out on lettuce cups; garnish as desired. Makes 6 individual salad molds.

## "Recipes and Clippings"

"Recipes and Clippings"

Bernice watts
Grade 8





CONT COLD

Recipes and Clippings"

Recipes and Clippings"







#### Every day, eat this way







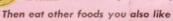


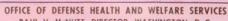






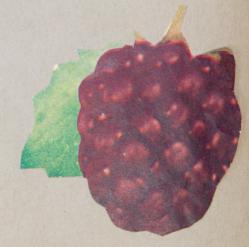


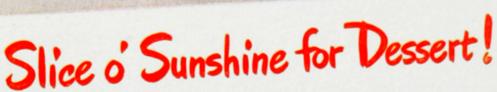












Mmm...Lemon Chiffon Pie! What tangy, tempting taste...what smooth texture...and so easy to make with Knox Gelatine! This delicious holiday dessert is good for you, too! Easy to digest. High in Vitamin C. Protein-rich dessert. (Knox is pure, whole-

Try it...but be sure to use Knox! Plain, unflavored Knox Gelatine lets you enjoy all the flavor of good home ingredients. (Ordinary gelatine dessert powders are only 1/8 protein, mostly acid flavored.) For more recipe marvels that put appetite appeal into home nutrition programs, mail the coupon. Four grand Knox recipe booklets FREE!

## MRS. KNOX'S LEMON CHIFFON PIE

(Filling for one 9" pie; uses 1/4 pkg.)

1 envelope Knox Gelatine

1/4 cup cold water

% cup sugar, or 1 cup light corn syrup

½ cup lemon juice ½ teaspoonful salt

1 teaspoonful grated lemon rind

Add 1/3 cup sugar (or all the corn syrup), lemon juice and salt to beaten egg yolks. Cook over boiling water until of custard consistency, stirring constantly. Soften gelatine in cold water. Add to hot custard; stir until dissolved. Add grated lemon rind. Cool. When mixture begins to thicken, fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. (If sugar has been used in custard mixture, add remaining sugar to beaten egg whites.) Fill baked pie shell or graham cracker crust. Chill. Just before serving, a layer of whipped cream may

GRAND HOME-MADE HOLIDAY CANDIES are easy with Knox Gelatine. Write Knox for free recipes. (Address below.)

## The Cake that makes 'em forget the sugar shortage

BACK IN 1918," writes Mrs. Chalmers of Forest Hills, Long Island, "it looked as if sugar-saving days might make me cut way down on my cake baking. And I sure hated to disappoint my family!

"So it was a grand day when I found the Swans Down Spice Cake recipe. It didn't use too much sugar. And the cake was so tender and luscious that it's kept on being a fam-

ily favorite ever since.

"One of the reasons it turns out so well, I think, is because I always use Swans Down Cake Flour. Cakes made with ordinary flour seem 'bready,' compared to the fine, delicate cakes you get with Swans Down. And when you use Swans Down, even economy cakes—with few eggs and little shortening—seem really rich and lavish."

### MRS. CHALMERS' SUGAR-SAVING SPICE CAKE

- 2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake Flour
- 2 teaspoons Calumet Baking Powder
- 1/4 teaspoon salt 1/4 teaspoon ginger

- 1/4 teaspoon mace
- 1/4 teaspoon allspice
- 3/4 teaspoon cloves
- 3/4 teaspoon cinnamon
- 1/3 cup butter or other shortening
  - 1 cup sugar
  - 2 eggs, unbeaten
- 2 tablespoons molasses
- 3/4 cup milk

"One, get Spry from your grocer. Two, use Spry receipts (there's a dandy one at the right). Follow directions exactly, measure accurately. Yes folks, if you can measure, you can bake. That's how easy it is to get perfect results

the Spry way.

"Use Spry in all your favorite receipts. They'll be extra delicious. For Spry isn't just another shortenin'. It's a better shortenin', a purer

shortenin'. It lets you get the FULL rich flavor of the other ingredients instead of smotherin' it as ordinary shortenin's may. Yes, sir, your folks can tell the difference the minute you start bakin' an' fryin' with Spry. Just hear the compliments.

### Spry receipts a wonderful help

"They're tested receipts with everything 'explained so clear an' plain that even a beginner can't go wrong. Watch for 'em in the Spry ads, save 'em, use 'em, but remember, always use Spry in 'em'.

You simply can't get the same extra delicious results with just any shortenin'!

"Be sure to make this Holiday Pudding. It's deliciously light, delicately spicy, not too rich an' fillin' to top off a hearty dinner."

#### American Holiday Pudding

34 cup cooked 1/2 cup Spry pumpkin teaspoon salt 1/4 teaspoon soda teaspoon cinnamon 1½ teaspoons ½ teaspoon ginger baking powder ½ teaspoon nutmeg

2 cups sifted flour 3/4 cup sugar 1/4 cup thick sour 1/4 cup light molasses 2 eggs, unbeaten

1 cup walnuts, chopped fine

Blend Spry, salt and spices. Add sugar gradually and cream well. Add molasses and beat. Add eggs, singly, beating well after each addition. Add pumpkin and blend. Sift soda and baking powder with flour 3 times. Add to creamed mixture, alternately with sour milk, mixing after each addition until smooth. Add walnuts and blend. Pour into Sprycoated 11/2-quart melon mold, cover tightly and steam 2 hours. Unmold on plate.

Surround with hard sauce stars decorated with red candles inserted in red maraschino cherries. Serves 8 to 10. Can be made two or three days before; resteam 40 to 50 minutes before serving.

#### Hard Sauce Stars

2 teaspoons vanilla 1/4 cup Spry 14 cup butter 21/2 cups sifted confectioners' sugar ½ teaspoon salt

Combine Spry, butter, salt and vanilla. Add sugar gradually and cream until light and fluffy. Spread sauce in shallow pan. Chill thoroughly. Cut stars with 2-inch









## U. S. Must Share In Post-War Problems, Collier Tells BPWC

The United States must share in post-war settlement of the world's problems, "in order to have the world we want to live in," High School Principal Reed Collier told members of the Business and Professional Women's club when he was their guest speaker Monday evening.

His talk followed a musical program presented by the high school girls' quartet, directed by Miss Faye Livingston, with the director as accompanist.

Emphasizing that the international agreement which will insure future settling of disputes by pacifist means must be a "working agreement," not just "something on paper," he expressed the opinion that it would be the duty of our country to take the lead in it.

Britain, with her small home population—and unpopularity in scattered parts of the world—he eliminated as the leader because of having "plenty of problems at home." Our ally, Russia, he suggested, would not be expected to follow a policy compatible in every respect with the American viewpoint.

The speaker briefly touched upon two historic failures at international agreement: the League of Nations, the Briand Kellog pact.

In the business meeting decision was made to establish a student loan fund and discussion was held on esatblishing a blood plasma unit.

Miss Lillian McDonald, junior field nurse for the U.S. Indian Service was a guest and new members welcomed were Mrs. R. B. Knight, Miss Ann McPhail and Mrs. Byron Gentry.

2., x L.,



## Fine Points of Rationing Program Told

The fine points of the enlarged rationing program were explained to retailers, business men and the school officials who will conduct the registration during the week of Feb. 22 to 26, at a meeting in Civic Center Monday.

Two sessions were held, afternoon and evening, with Frank Harrison of the state Office of Price Administration in charge.

Every school in the county except one small district, was represented by their superintendents, principals or teachers appointed custodian of

The fine points of the enlarged supplies by the county superintenationing program were explained dent.

The registration will be conducted in practically the same procedure as was the sugar registration, at all county schools.

Registration periods will be from 3 to 9 p. m., Monday, Feb. 22 through Friday, Feb. 26.

stration in charge.

Every school in the county except one small district, was represented great efficiency as possible.

Schools will not be dismissed.

Each one will select its own helpers to complete the sign-up with as great efficiency as possible.

The only rural schools where registration will not be conducted are

Buffalo, Fairview No. 59 and Oak Dale. Residents of those districts will register at the nearest school house.

Registrants will secure "declaration forms," at their grocery stores beforehand and have them filled out and ready to turn at the time they register. The forms will show how much food of the rationed list—including some 600 products—the registrant has on hand.

Consumers must possess Ration book 1, before getting Book 2,

9cm x 12m

13cm x 18cm



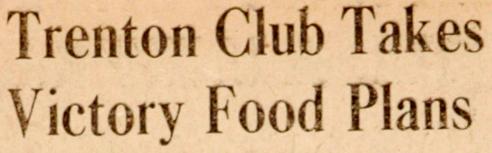
## Food Loan Meeting Called Wednesday

Details of the victory food loan—one-year borrowing for food production—will be explained at a district meeting of farm leaders to be held Wednesday in McAlester.

To attend from here will be Rupert Havens, chairman of the USDA War board, W. R. Daniels, AAA administrator; County Agent George Freeman and Jewell Gebhart, FSA supervisor.

9cm x 12m





By MRS. BRADY WEBSTER

TRENTON—The Trenton Home Demonstration club women met. Thursday Feb. 4th in the hot lunch room for their regular meeting. The lesson was on victory food program.

Mrs. H. E. Wells, president, discussed the lesson in the absence of the leader, Mrs. Geo. Hancock.

We have one new member, Mrs. Dink Armour.

Mrs. Ralph Watson and Mrs. O. F. Webster displayed the club quilt. We have the quilt on display in Hanna in a store window. Dustin friends, we will have our quilt on display there in a few days.

The club women are having a program Feb. 26th at the school house. Readings, music and singing will make up the program. The public is invited.

We missed our Home Demonstration agent, Mrs. Letha Travis and hope she will be with us next month.

The following members were present Mrs. H. E. Wells, Mrs. Ralph Watson, Mrs. Bessie White, Mrs. Ernest Green, Mrs. O. B. Webster and our new member, Mrs. Dink Armour.

Mrs. Ralph Watson and Mrs. O. E. Webs er are the only members having a perfect attendance record. New members are welcome.

9cm x 12m

# County Educators Expected Encourage Pre-Flight Training

School administrators all over the county are expected to encourage faculty members' interest in the preflight course being offered by East Central State college, local Supt. J. W. Bell commented today.

A minimum of 15 students is required for organization of the class, with sessions to be arranged, probably every Saturday.

Persons who complete the course are qualified for giving pre-flight instruction in any high school.

"For our teachers to equip themselves to teach pre-flight will mean that next year we won't have to send off to some distant teachers' agency in order to secure a capable instructor for this work," Supt. Bell asserted. "I feel that it is a very unusual opportunity."

He pointed out that he expected to have enough high school students interested for two sections to be taught next year.

The instructors for the adult course are to be qualified Civil Aeronautics Authority pilots, Dr. A. Linscheid, East Central president, told Supt. Bell in a telephone conversation on the course.

Its completion will require 90 clock hours or six hours a week per semester, ending May 22. By taking five hours a week it would be completed in June.

It could be taken in two meetings a week or all in one session, on Saturdays.

Five hours college credit in physics, acceptable in any college, will be given for the course, in addition to qualifying the graduate as an instructor.

Tuition is \$4 an hour or \$20 for the course.

9cm x 12m



Original Recipe Victory Turnip Dish Take 6 medium turmipe: 6 medium irish potatoes Peal both, wash, and bail until tender then mash, seasoning with butter, salt, and pepper. This will serve eight people. Burlene watts Grade Eight

Physical Fitness Brogram

THE CARE

of the

TEETH

The Physical Fitness Program The Physical Fitness

Brogram" includes a special

15 minute's period outside apart

from regular recesses, once a

week, where various games,

week where various games,

body exercises and drills are

taught, and played.

Then, in Health classes, all new material is examined and discussed such as the exhibits on this page, and resuspeper stories on "Evar nutrition"

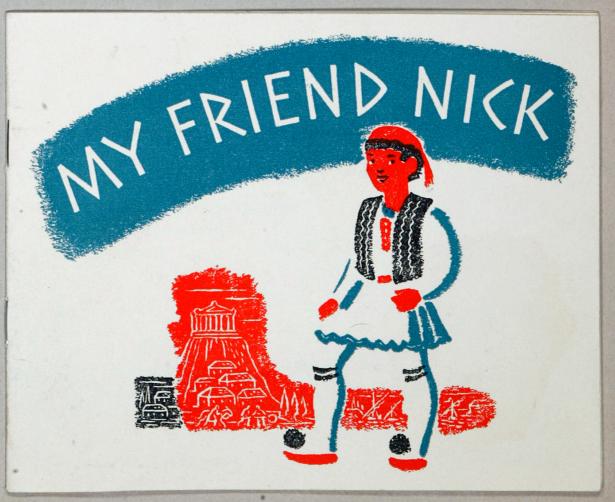
Regular "Fire Drills" are had each week.

Home and Farm accident

sheets were handed out to livery child to take to the parents.

and paper towels and paper towels are used by papils before lunch lach day.

a fountain is used for drinking.



Physical Fitness Brogram
The Physical F.

The state of the s

1. Place a little Arm & Hammer Baking Soda in the



2. Moisten the toothbrush—either in a glass of water or by holding under the faucet.



Poling Soda on the moistened Brush



4. First, brush the lower teeth, using an upward motion—not a crosswise one. Then brush upper teeth, using

RINSE THOROUGHLY AFTER BRUSHING

### THE CARE OF THE TEETH

THE health of the mouth is conceded to be one of the most important problems of the present age.

DR. C. H. MAYO.

There seems to be no doubt in the minds of the most judicious that the situation is serious, and that dental disease is the most widespread disease now afflicting civilized nations. With this in mind every teacher in our land has a civic duty to perform in helping to better conditions

Dr. Fletcher B. Dresslar.



In order to build sound teeth and sturdy supporting structures in the mouths of children it is necessary that all the rules of right living be observed by both the parents and the growing child. The observance of only one or two rules does not suffice to produce normal tissues, nor

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Frogram" includes

15 minute's period

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week, where various

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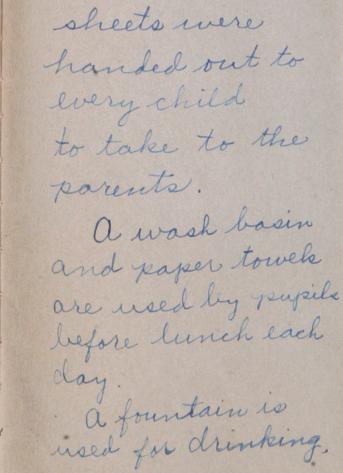
newspaper stories

nutrition"

Regular "Fire do

had each week.

Home and Fa







to keep them in a state of health when formed. All the essentials to right living must be intelligently practiced to gain the desired results.

There is good reason to believe that an otherwise normal child has a better opportunity to develop and maintain good health and good teeth provided he (or during prenatal and nursing period his mother) (1) Eats the right foods in proper proportion; (2) Keeps the body clean; (3) Has healthful exercise in the open air and sunshine; (4) Takes pleasant recreation; (5) Has refreshing sleep; (6) Keeps the teeth clean and visits the dentist regularly.

It is of utmost importance to both the mother and child that the mother have adequate diet during the prenatal period. The mother more often than the child suffers from the effects of food deficiencies, for nature has a way of extracting from the mother's tissues the substances required for the development of the child.

Should the diet be so low in vitamins and other requirements that the mother's body cannot supply the necessary substances for the development of the child, the mother suffers the effects of deficiencies and the child insufficient structural development.

Liberal amounts of milk, butter, green vegetables, tomatoes, fruits, especially orange juice, whole grain cereals, should be taken daily. Cod liver oil is one of our richest sources of vitamins A and D, and is recommended to the expectant mother.

The diet of the mother has an effect upon the development of the temporary teeth of the child, but their health and the health and development of the permanent teeth is dependent to a great extent upon the diet of the infant after birth. In infancy mother's milk is the best basic diet, with such additions of vitamins and other requirements as your physician prescribes. In the artificially fed, vitamins A, C, and D should be supplied in the form of orange juice, and cod liver oil. The required amounts will be designated by your family physician and dentist, and it is of vital importance that they be consulted on these matters.

During childhood the growth, development, and health of the teeth is dependent more upon proper nutrition than any other factor. Here again a balanced diet which includes adequate

[3]

The Physical F. Brogram" includes 15 minute's period. from regular recesse week, where variou body exercises and taught, and play Then, in Heal all new material and discussed su exhibits on this newspaper stories nutrition " Regular Fire & had each week. Home and Fa

Physical Fitness Brogram

sheets were handed out to livery child to take to the parents.

A wash basin and paper towels are used by pupils before lunch each day.

a fountain is used for drinking.



Physical Fitness Program loss of the teeth through the ordinary amounts of vitamins A, C, and D must process of decay is a means of infecting be given if we are to expect good results. the body with disease. The child should not be fed what he Teeth are essential to health only in a wishes without first having those foods secondary degree, since their health is a product of nutrition. The lack of teeth which your physician has recommended for the proper development of tissue is of less importance than the possession structure. Whole milk, green vegetables, of decayed and abscessed ones. Decayfruits, especially orange juice, and cod ing teeth not only become useless in the liver oil are necessary constituents in the mouth for purpose of mastication, and diet of all children. are painful, but they may produce ab-Throughout life, in order to maintain scess formation. Many cases of heart disease, arthritis, inflammation of mustooth health at its highest point and reduce decay and affections of the gums cles and nerves have been traced directly to the minimum, an adequate diet rich to infections in the teeth. in vitamins and tissue building sub-Pyorrhea has its beginning in inflammation of the gums (gingivitis). This stances, avoidance of excess of sugar, candy and sweet desserts, coupled with inflammation may be due to several facregular hygiene of the mouth, is abso-First, vitamins A, C, and D are neces-There are at least two reasons why sary to build and maintain healthy tooth sound teeth and a clean mouth are imand tissue structure. An inadequate diet, portant to a growing child. First, the deficient in vitamins, lowers the resistteeth have an important function to perance of the tissues and predisposes to form in chewing the food thoroughly so inflammation and pyorrhea. Thorough it will be well digested. If this function mastication of rough and coarse foods is interfered with the child may suffer is also necessary in order to properly from indigestion or malnutrition, and exercise the teeth and massage the gums thus during the years when he should to a healthy state. be getting a strong physical body, his Second, improper occlusion of tooth health is being undermined. Second, the sheets were handed out to every child to take to the LFARE SERVICES parents. a wash basin and paper towels are used by pupils before lunch each

a fountain is

used for drinking.

The Physical F. Brogram"includes 15 minute's period from regular recesses week, where variou body exercises and taught, and play Then, in Heal all new material and discussed su exhibits on this newspaper stories nutrition" Regular Fire de had each week. Home and Fa

NYFRIEND

Physical Fitness Program The Physical F Correction of irregularities in alignsurfaces, strain from missing teeth, irregularity of alignment, and improper ment and improper occlusion, removal of dental calculus (tartar), treatment of development of the dental arches, will pus pockets and repair of decayed teeth cause lowered resistance of the teeth and surrounding tissues, which may result in and removal of abscessed ones are all the work of the dentist and he should be inflammations and pyorrhea. promptly consulted whenever maladies Third, ill health from any cause may of the teeth or gums are suspected. Teeth predispose to inflammations and pyorthat most seriously affect health usually do not hurt. They are past the hurting stage. The safe procedure is for all the family to visit the dentist every six Fourth, the lack of oral hygiene or proper brushing of the teeth and gums permits colonies of bacteria of various months for a dental examination. kinds to grow and develop on food dé-When general ill health exists, one bris and accumulations in the mouth, should place himself in the hands of a and a resulting inflammation may folcompetent physician for diagnosis and low. Insufficient cleaning of the teeth, likewise, permits greater deposits of tartar, which forces itself between the gum Cleanliness of the teeth and mouth and the tooth, adding to the gum receswill reduce the incidence of caries and sion and the formation of pockets for

the deposit of food débris and bacteria.

In the prevention and treatment of pyorrhea all of the causative factors must be taken into consideration. No dentifrice nor mouth wash will cure this condition. A proper diet rich in vitamins will be prescribed by your physician or dentist. Without proper nourishment there can be no checking of disease nor regeneration of tissue.

inflammation of the gums and mucous membrane. A prophylactic measure usually recommended is brushing the teeth after each meal with an approved dentifrice. Arm & Hammer Baking Soda is an effective cleanser and if used on a moistened brush in an approved manner, followed by a thorough rinsing with water, will help keep the teeth and mouth clean by loosening and washing away objectionable and unsightly material. A brush

Brogram"includes 15 minute's period from regular recesses week, where variou body exercises and tought, and play Then, in Heal all new material and discussed su exhibits on this newspaper stories nutrition Regular Fire D had each week. Home and Fa

sheets were handed out to every child to take to the parents. a wash basin and paper towels are used by psupils before lunch each a fountain is used for drinking.



ARE SERVICES

Physical Fitness Program The Physical Fr but it may be an inherited characteristic soft enough not to further irritate the inhibiting the growth of these acid form-Brogram"includes. inflamed tissues is recommended. ing microorganisms. Susceptibility to Tooth decay is probably the most tooth decay has been measured by labo-15 minute's period 1 prevalent disease condition found in man. Without doubt, it is the commonest of ratory methods and it is hoped these methods of determining susceptibility may be simplified and made practical so diseases of the mouth. The cause of from regular recesses dental decay is not at present definitely established. Evolutional heredity would those most likely to develop decay may receive special protective treatment. week, where various seem to have a bearing upon tooth for-It must be remembered that teeth are mation. The diet of the mother during living tissues and can be affected by the prenatal period, and the diet of the both local and constitutional disturbbody exercises and child in early life have been shown to be ances. When they are looked upon as important factors in the building of parts of the living organism, not detached strong healthy teeth, and no doubt the taught, and play units, more attention will be given the structure of the tooth has much to do general health as a preventive measure with resisting decay. It is the opinion of many scientists that the primary cause of decay is found in the mouth. The cavity results from against dental ills. The disease process of decay is initiated on the outside of the tooth and develops pulpward. The usual form of Then, in Healt the action of acid produced by acid formdecay is that of the enamel and dentin, ing microorganisms growing on the suralthough it may extend farther in its all new material faces of the teeth. Certain foods, pardestructive process. ticularly sugar, encourage the growth of Caries may affect any portion of the these acid forming microorganisms and and discussed sur tooth but the usual position is in pits, the production of acids, hence the im-

portance of reducing the sugar intake to the body requirement and permitting no excess of candy or sweet desserts in the diet of those who are susceptible to caries. Just why some individuals are immune to tooth decay is not known,

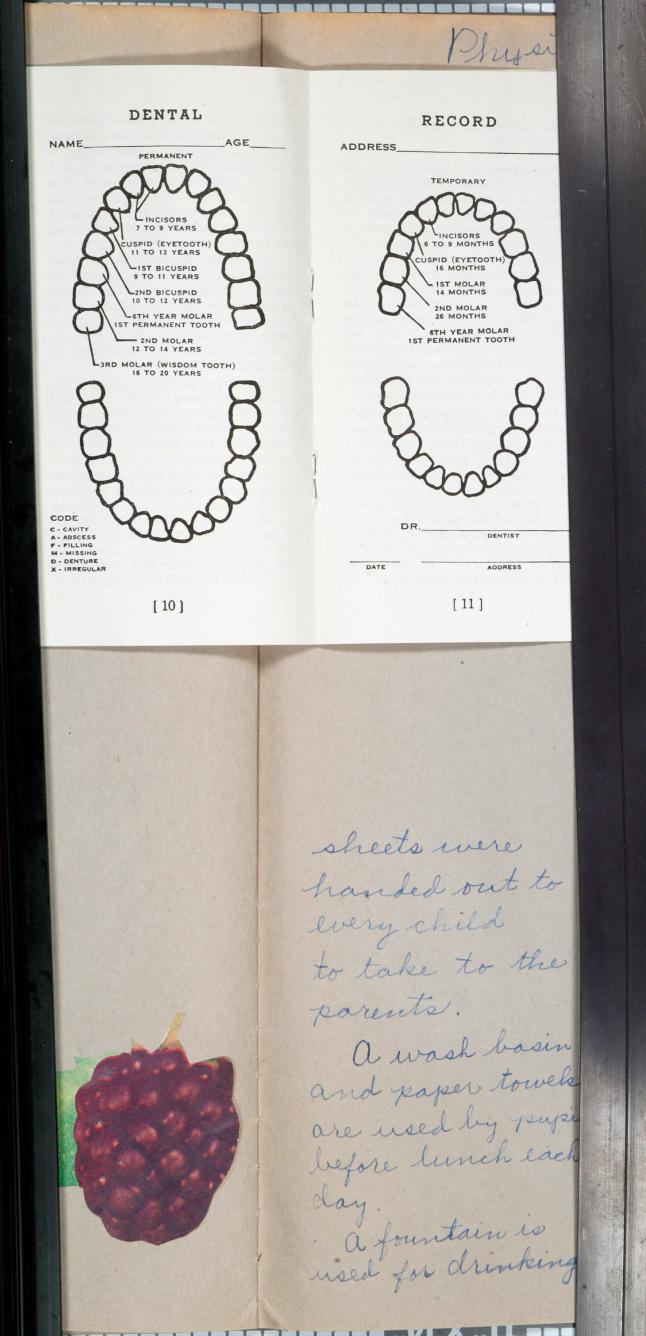
fissures, contact surfaces, and the areas of imperfection. Tissue destroyed by caries never regenerates though the process of destruction may be arrested by the proper treatment and filling of the cavity and the upbuilding of the body by

newspaper stories nutrition Regular Fire D had each week. Home and Far

sheets were handed out to every child to take to the parents. a wash basin and paper towels are used by pupils before lunch each a fountain is used for drinking.



exhibits on this



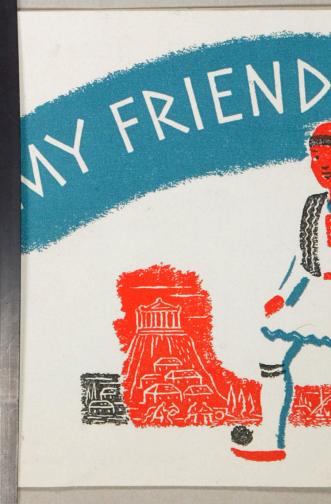
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RE SERVICES

itness Program The Physical Fr Brogram"includes 5 minutés period t from regular recesses week, where various body exercises and taught, and playe Then, in Healt all new material. and discussed suc exhibits on this newspaper stories nutrition " Regular Fire D had each week. Home and Far



Physica

proper diet and the restoration of general good health.

Oral hygiene is of importance in the prevention of diseases of the mouth, and cleanliness of the teeth is an essential part of oral hygiene. Germs require, for their growth and multiplication, warmth, moisture, and food. In some mouths, they find a virtual paradise. In nonresistant bodies they may tend to destroy the teeth, infect the gums, the tonsils, the stomach, and other parts of the body. Thorough and frequent brushing of the teeth, followed by rinsing, will improve oral hygiene by dislodging and washing away the food and débris upon which these germs live. Arm & Hammer Baking Soda is an approved cleanser.

It is only through frequent visits to a dentist for a thorough dental examination that one may know the physical status of his teeth. Minor defects should be corrected before they become serious. Salivary calculus (tartar) must be removed by instrumentation and brushing of the teeth at least twice a day should be carried out as a routine health measure. Proper diet must be maintained at all times and excesses of candy and sweet desserts must be avoided.

[12]

RE SERVICES

It is only your dentist who can correct tooth ills. Mouth washes and dentifrices can only aid in keeping the teeth clean. None will cure pyorrhea, acid mouth, nor decaying teeth, and none with flavoring or perfume will remove the cause of bad taste and fetid breath.

The accumulation of tartar, which is calcium salts deposited from the saliva upon the surfaces of the teeth, can be minimized by a thorough brushing of the teeth every twelve hours. Not all tartar can be prevented and when the deposit is permitted to remain a full day it is quite likely to harden into a mass that resists the ordinary brushing of the teeth. After several days it becomes so hard it can be removed only with instruments.

Parents and children have the false notion that it is of slight consequence if the first teeth decay, since they are destined to fall out anyway and be replaced by permanent teeth. The first, or milk teeth, need very careful attention for the reason that, first, they are needed to masticate the food during the most important period of growth; second, decayed teeth tend to infect the tonsils and different parts of the body, and thus lay the basis for disease; and third, too early

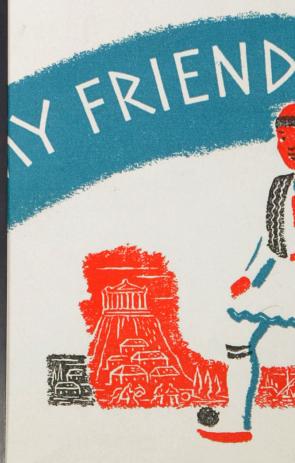
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A wash basin and paper towels are used by pupils before lunch each day.

a fountain is used for drinking.

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Physica

loss of the first teeth may result in lack of sufficient space for the permanent set and this lack of space may result in crowded and crooked permanent teeth.

The sixth year molar is the first tooth of the permanent set to appear. It is found just behind the last molar of the milk set and may be found by counting. Beginning with one of the central incisors (one of the two prominent chisel shaped teeth in front of the mouth) and counting to the back of the mouth, the sixth tooth is the sixth year molar, which ordinarily appears in the sixth year. It is often entirely neglected because the time of its appearance is unknown and it is not realized that it is a permanent tooth. Often the molars of the first set, through neglect, become decayed and the decay naturally extends to the sixth year molar, which is finally so troublesome that it is

Once good teeth are built the tooth brush properly used is one of the most important allies in dental conservation. Dr. W. M. Gardner says, "Care of the mouth is a life-long job. Time spent in teaching children the best method to take care of it is time well spent."

Parents and teachers can do much to help the cause by teaching children to

RE SERVICES

clean their teeth. Two things are of vital importance. Namely, that children be taught to brush their teeth in the right way, and, that this method be practiced with regularity until it becomes a habit.

Not only do many children lack a tooth brush, but those who have them often use the brush in such a manner as to injure the gums and so carelessly that their teeth are not well cleaned. The technique of the tooth brush drill recommended in New York State is as follows:

"The tooth brush drill is but a lesson designed to teach the child the details and importance of a very good habit. It will insure each having an individual brush and knowing how to use and care for it. Actually doing it is better than mere description or demonstration. Have a drill every week for the first month, then once every month or two to correct faulty technique and maintain interest. Each child should bring a brush wrapped in plain paper, keeping it wrapped until drill. Leaders may be selected from those who learn quickly to help train small groups. Water is not necessary in the drill.

"For the outside surfaces use a combing motion, starting well up on the gums

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ress Program The Physical Fr ogram"includes minute's period i m regular recesses eck, where various dy exercises and ught, and playe Then, in Healt I new material ed discussed sur hibits on this eruspaper stories atrition Regular Fire D ad each week. Home and Far



### THE DRILL

Outside surfaces (with brush under cheek).

"Upstairs"—Light, rapid, down (or circular strokes).

Left—front—right (count 1 to 16 for each).

"Downstairs"—Light, rapid, up (or circular strokes).

Left—front—right (count 1 to 16 for each).

(Outside surfaces may be combined by closing the teeth nearly together and using larger circles.)

Inside surfaces.

"Upstairs"—Light, rapid, down strokes. Left—front—right (count 1 to 16).

"Downstairs"—Light, rapid, up strokes. Left—front—right (count 1 to 16).

Chewing surfaces.

E SERVICES

"Upstairs"—rapid, scrubbing motion.

Left—right (count 1 to 16).
"Downstairs"—rapid scrubbing

"Downstairs"—rapid, scrubbing motion. Left—right (count 1 to 16).

[16]

(or a rotary motion, making small circles). A rapid movement with a light touch will clean the teeth and stimulate the gums. For the inside surfaces use the combing motion. Always feel that the bristles are cleaning between the teeth and along the gums and teeth. The only place to scrub is on the chewing surfaces.

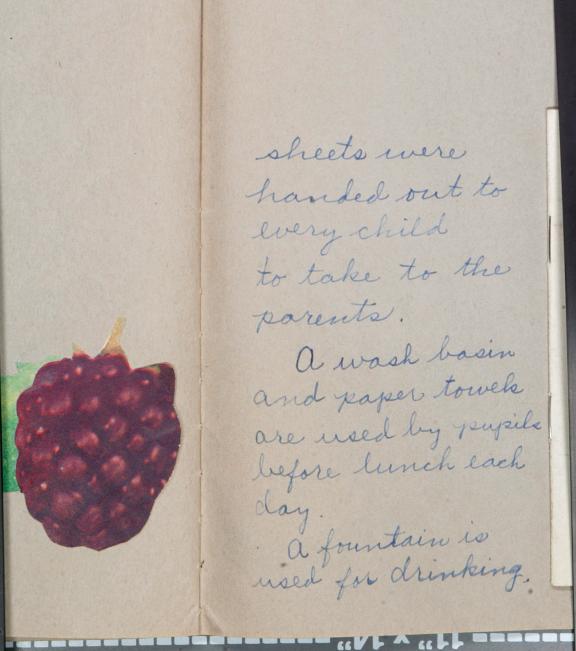
"There are sixteen areas to clean so we use sixteen counts to each, moving the brush back and forth to reach every tooth. An imaginary cup of water may be held in the left hand, dipping the brush at intervals. Also imitate rinsing the mouth (making up faces). Brush the teeth night and morning and after meals if possible; but especially brush them at night as most decay takes place at the time while the mouth is at rest."

The best authorities insist on a small brush, since not over two teeth can be touched by the surface of the brush in any case and a small brush is more easily handled and will reach any desired point in the mouth more easily than a large brush.

The use of dental floss is necessary to remove food from between the teeth. The wide kind is best. The floss may be forced carefully between all the teeth,

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rubbed back and forth against the surface of each tooth to loosen and remove the food and clean the surfaces. Do not saw into the surface of the tooth or against the gum.

The function of a dentifrice is to aid in the mechanical cleaning of the teeth without injury to them. As a cleansing agent the dentifrice depends entirely upon the efficiency of the brush that applies it. A tooth brush will not clean a surface of a tooth unless it actually touches it. Cool water should be used to moisten a brush for brushing, also to rinse the brush after brushing. One should never use hot water as it softens the bristles, alters the shape of the handle and in a short time makes the brush unsuitable for efficient brushing.

A brush should always be rinsed well, all the water possible shaken out after using. Hang the brush up in such a manner that it may dry quickly. Do not keep it in a container. Frequent washing of the tooth brush in soda water (one teaspoonful of baking soda to a cup of water) is recommended as a means of keeping the brush fresh. It is a waste of time and energy to use a wornout brush.

The use of water and tooth brush is

not sufficient to remove discolorations, mucin and dental plaques, and for this reason a dentifrice with a certain amount of "bite" is needed to thoroughly cleanse the teeth.

An unmedicated powder, free from grit, is preferable. Too much soap decreases the efficiency of the brush bristles, and harsh abrasives, if used over a period of time, may wear grooves in the teeth. A tooth powder should be soluble in water, free from grit, and have a "bite" that will mechanically remove the albuminoid mucin from the surface of the teeth.

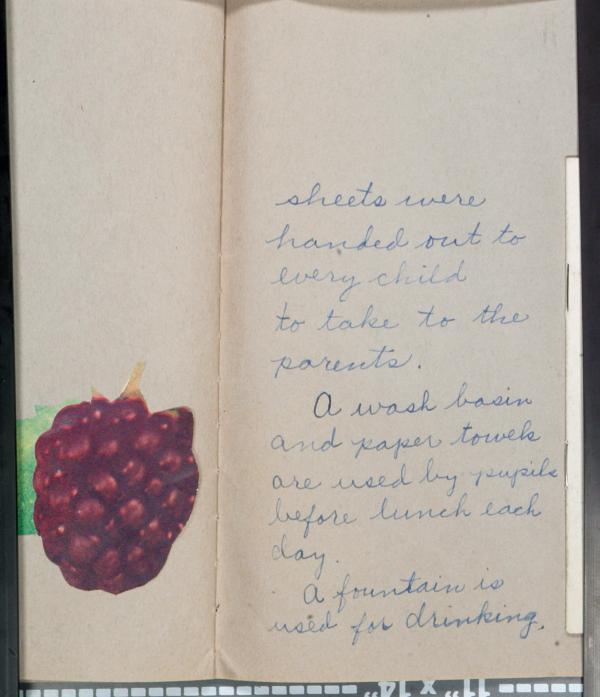
Arm & Hammer Baking Soda meets all requirements of a good tooth cleanser. Poured in the palm of the hand and used on a brush that has been dipped in cool water in the manner just described, it will improve oral hygiene by aiding in the mechanical cleansing of the teeth. Arm & Hammer Soda will not cut the teeth nor wear them away.

Dr. U. G. Rickert, Professor of Dental Therapeutics of the University of Michigan and member of the Council on Dental Therapeutics of the American Dental Association, said, "So far as is scientifically known, no tooth paste or powder

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ress Program The Physical Fr ogram"includes. minute's period i m regular recesses eck, where various dy exercises and right, and playe Then, in Healt I new material ed discussed suc hibits on this euspaper stories utrition Regular Fire D ad each week. Home and Far





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will do more than flavored salt and soda."

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In the booklet "Dentistry and Public Health" prepared by Dr. Herman Bundesen, President of Chicago Board of Health, and the Bureau of Public Relations of the American Dental Association and approved by the American Dental Association and the United States Public Health Service, appears the following article under the heading "What to Use For Cleaning Teeth":

"Any good tooth cleansing material, powder or paste, that is not so coarse as to injure the enamel, and that does not contain strong medicines that will irritate the gums, may be used for cleaning the teeth. You can make a good powder for cleaning the teeth by mixing one-half level teaspoonful of ordinary table salt with ten level teaspoonfuls of baking soda. As a rule, this amount of powder will last about ten days."

Food tastes better when the mouth is clean and accumulations are removed from the teeth. Mechanical cleansing of dental plates by scrubbing with Arm & Hammer Soda, water, and a good brush, removes the film and accumulations and corrects the bad taste and fetid breath.

[20]

Arm & Hammer Baking Soda is effective and economical. It will aid in cleaning both natural and artificial teeth and is acceptable to the Council on Dental Therapeutics of the American Dental Association.

Arm & Hammer and Cow Brands Baking Soda are both pure Bicarbonate of Soda meeting all the requirements of the United States Pharmacopoeia.

CHURCH & DWIGHT CO., Inc. 70 Pine Street New York, N. Y.

PRINTED IN U. S. A.

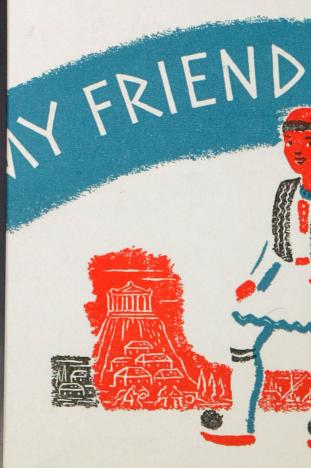
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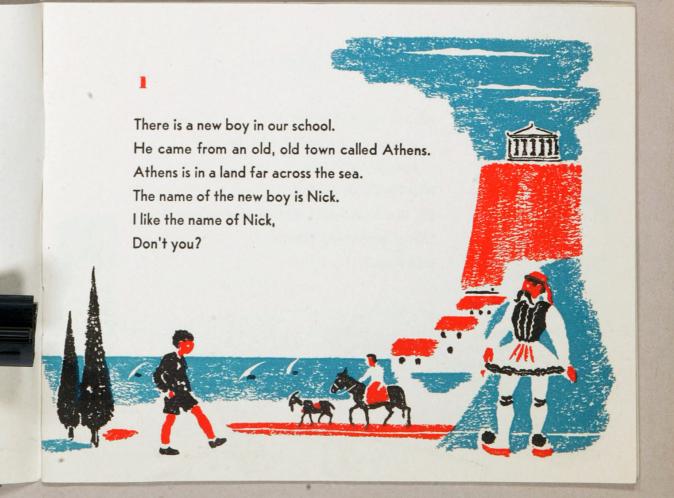
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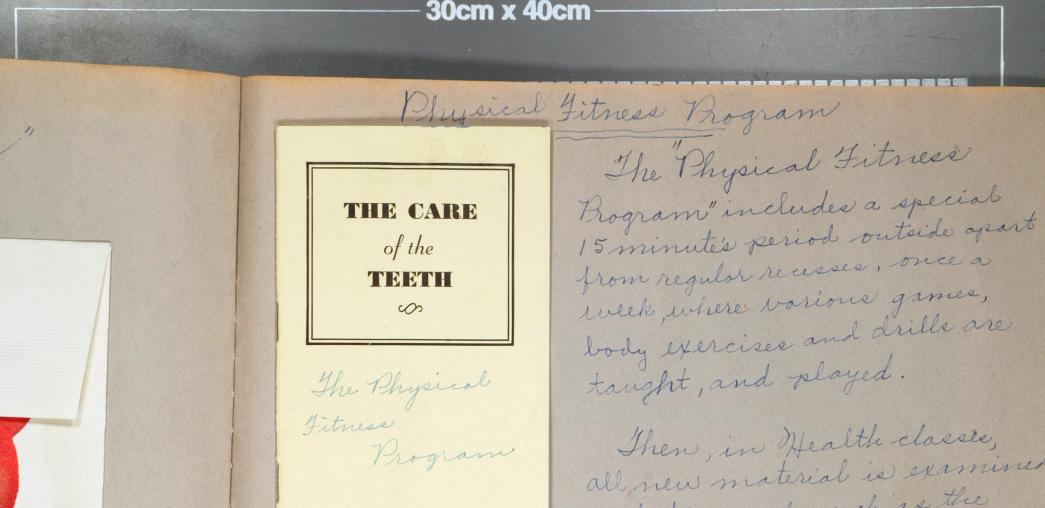
Then, in Health classes, all new material is examined and discussed such as the exhibits on this page, and exhibits on this page, and rewspaper stories on "Evar nutrition"

Regular "Fire Drills" are had each week.

Home and Farm accident

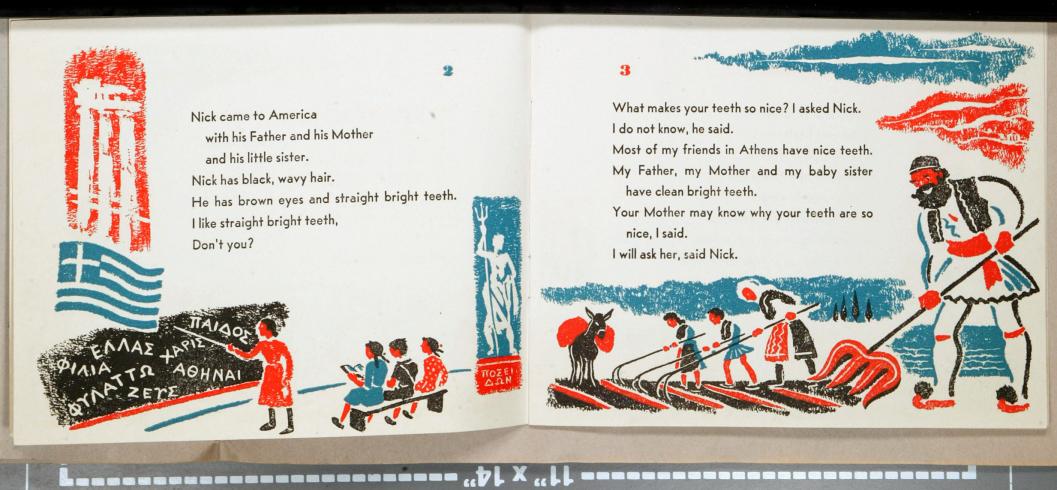


Illustrated by John Merryweather



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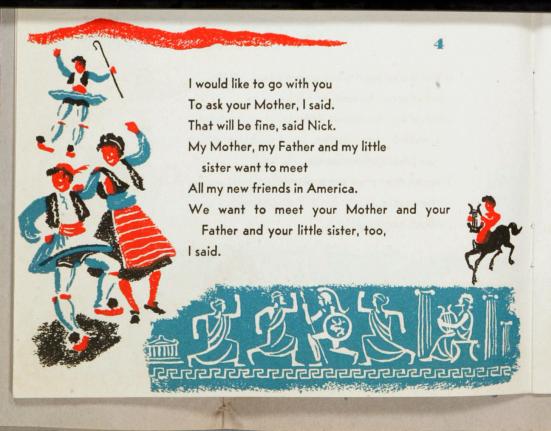
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Regular "Fire Drille" are had each week.

Home and Farm accident



Nick's Mother has big brown eyes
And dark wavy hair like Nick's.
This is my new friend, John,
Said Nick to his Mother.
I am pleased to meet you, she said.
When she smiled she showed
Her pretty, bright teeth that gleamed
Like Nick's.

# Physical Fitness Brogram

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Mother, please tell John why our people Because our home land is very warm, Our children play in the sunshine most of the Have such nice teeth, said Nick. I am not sure that I can, she answered. Perhaps eating plain, simple food Perhaps it is because of the food we ate And not eating many sweets or much sugar When we were children. And playing in the sunshine every day helps We eat many raw and cooked vegetables, us grow much fruit, Good Teeth. Whole grain bread and cheese And we drink a great deal of milk.

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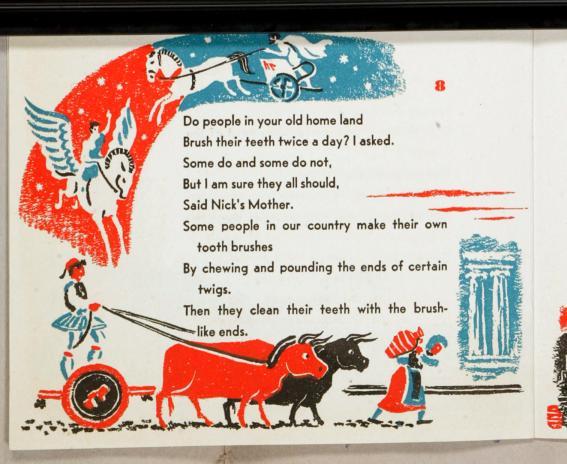
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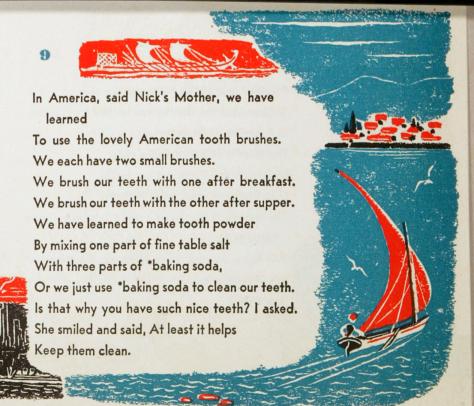
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Physical Gitness Brogram

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Regular "Fire Drille" are had each week.

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People in our old home across the sea

Seldom visit the dentist unless their teeth ache.

In America we have learned to visit

The dentist at least twice a year.

He cleans and examines our teeth.

If he finds any small holes in them,

He repairs them before they become badly decayed.

We have learned many things in America.

We like America,

Don't you?

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### NOTICE

### THIS PAGE IS FOR CHILDREN ONLY

- 1. What country do you think Nick came from?
- 2. What kind of food did Nick's Mother think helped her family have nice teeth?
- 3. What kind of a tooth brush do some of Nick's former friends use?
- 4. What kind of tooth brush does Nick now use?
- 5. How does Nick's Mother make tooth powder for her family?
- 6. How often do Nick and his little sister go to the dentist?
- 7. Why?
- 8. What can the dentist do for Nick and his sister?





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### NOTICE

THIS PAGE IS FOR TEACHERS ONLY

Encourage the children in your school to develop the following dental habits:

- Eating plenty of plain nourishing foods such as: vegetables, fruits, whole grain cereals and bread and milk, dairy products, eggs and meat—and eating a minimum amount of sweets.
- 2. Eating some tooth exercising foods at each meal such as crusts, raw vegetables and raw fruits.
- 3. Carefully brushing the teeth at least twice a day—after breakfast and after supper (have the dentist show each child the best way to brush the teeth), using a small tooth brush and a good cleansing powder.

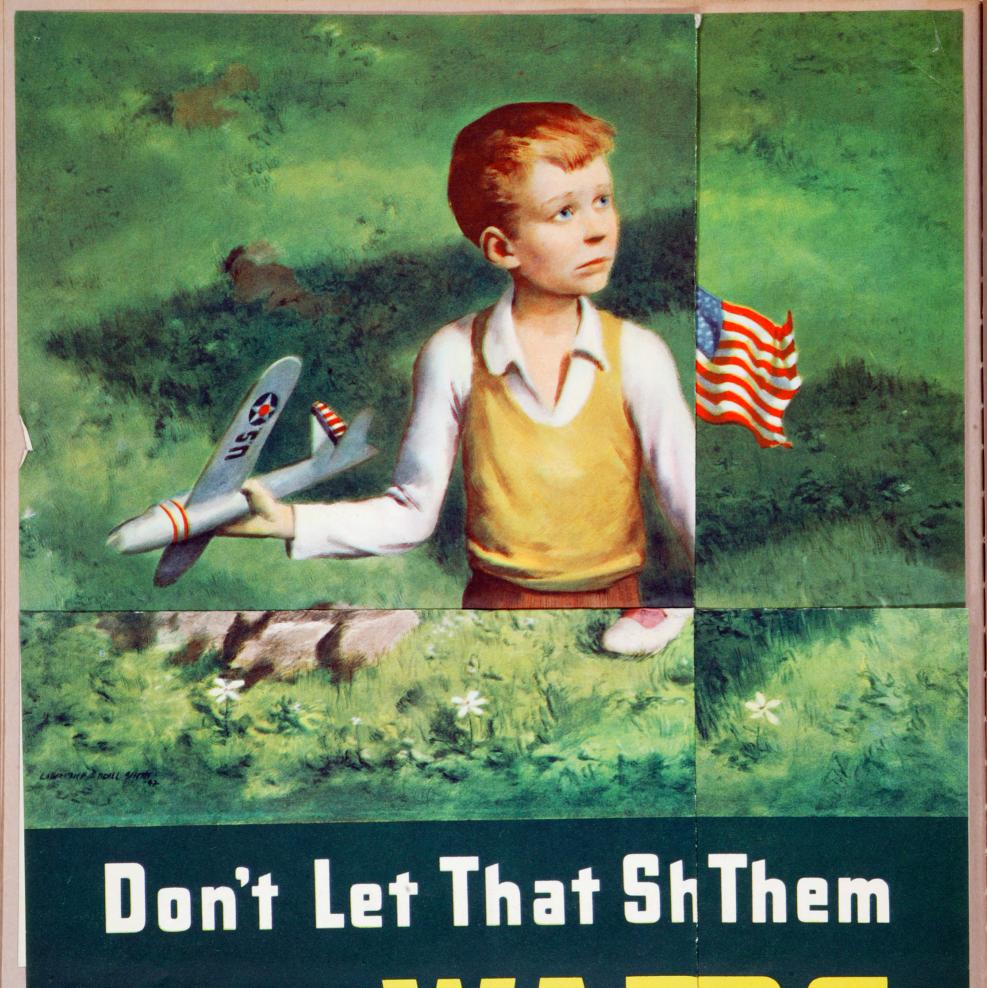
(A good cleansing powder may be made by mixing one part of fine table salt with three parts of \*baking soda or \*baking soda may be used alone.)

4. Visiting the dentist at least twice a year for a thorough dental examination.

Also encourage children to take plenty of outdoor exercise and sleep and to protect themselves from the various childhood diseases.

Church & Dwight Co., Inc. 70 Pine Street New York, N. Y.

\*Arm & Hammer and Cow Brands Baking Soda are classified as Acceptable Dentifrices by the Council on Dental Therapeutics of the American Dental Association



# 

"Freedom From Fear"



Don't Let That Shadow Touch Them

3111 IIII BULL SOFFICE 1842-0-46211 WAS 43

# "The Four Freedoms"

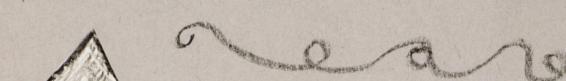


"Freedom

of

Speech"







Freedom Of Religion

martha mecca 4 th Grade



"Freedom from Want"

Questions and answers "

## Answer Yes or No.

1. We can buy War Stamps ats shoot. yes

2. We buy as many War Stamps as we can yes

3 There are some onecent War Stamps. no

4. Ten-cent War Stamps are brown. no

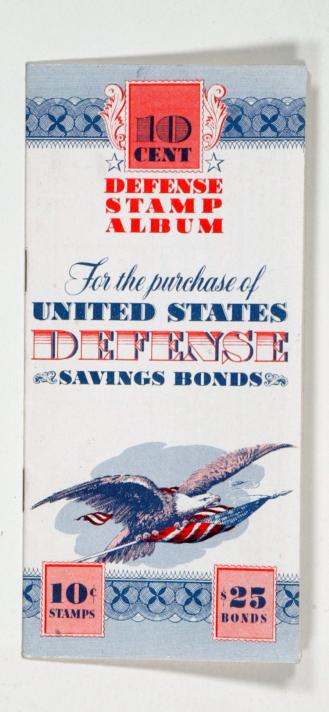
5. It is patriotic to buy

War Stamps. yes 6. We put War Stamps on letters. no

Margie Lourance - Grade Seven

Essay My Victory Garden In my Victory Garden & Shall plant all the vegetables adapted to this region, including peas, beans, carrots, Spinach, mustard and so on. I shall can everything available, because I think, we as good americans, Should help our government save voag We can, serve in every Twhen my neighbors don't have things, & shall divide with them. Mary Coats, Grade Seven

COLX CLL



THIS IS YOUR Ten-Cent Defense Stamp Album. Fill it with 187 Ten-Cent Defense Stamps. Add 5c in coin, and it will have a value of \$18.75. Exchange it at the post office for a Defense Savings Bond which, after 10 years, will be worth \$25. Then start filling another Defense Stamp Album.

Defense Stamps are sold in five denominations—10c, 25c, 50c, \$1, and \$5. With your first purchase of any Defense Stamp, you are entitled to receive, free of charge, an Album for mounting that kind of Stamp.

Mount none but 10c Defense Stamps in this Album. Be sure to affix Stamps securely. As You fill this Album with Defense Stamps it will rapidly grow in value and should be guarded against theft or loss. A precaution is to carry your Album in a self-addressed stamped envelope, with a written request on the envelope to return to you if found.

This Album is the property of— Name X K 10c 20c 30c 40c 50c 60c 70c 80c 90c \$1.00 \$1.10 \$1.20 \$1.30 \$1.40 \$1.50 \$1.60 \$1.70 \$1.80 \$1.90 \$2.00 \$2.10 

