

Fourth Grade Study of Our Allies 1. Foods. 2. Flags!

Reggy Johnson.

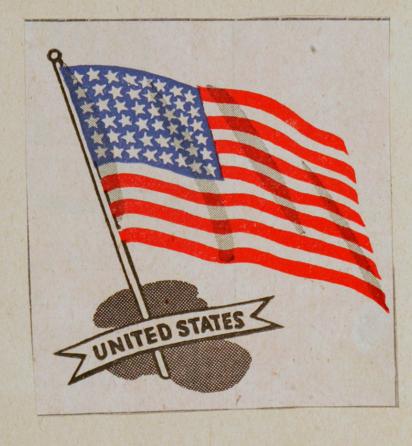
FLAGS

FOODS

OF OUR

ALGES

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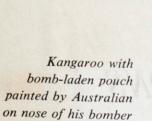


# NATIONAL DISHES ARE AMBASSADORS OF GOOD WILL

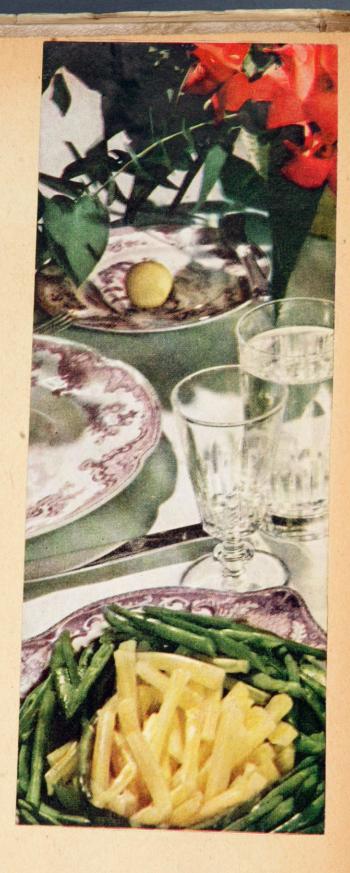












"Austerity," said Prime Minister Curtin, "calls for Australians to strip every selfish comfortable habit that retards victory..." A generous gesture of the Australian people is to eat more mutton so that our American troops may enjoy the less plentiful beef and pork

### AUSTRALIAN AUSTERITY DINNER



#### Australian Austerity

Lamb curry with rice
Chutney
Buttered string beans and celery
Brown bread and butter
Deep dish plum-apple pie
Cheese savories
Demitasse

#### Lamb Curry with Rice

Trim fat from 2 pounds boned lamb shoulder. Cut meat into 1½-inch cubes. Brown in 1 tablespoon fat in heavy skillet with 1 sliced onion. Add 1 teaspoon salt, 1 or more teaspoons curry powder, 1 tablespoon flour and ½ teaspoon pepper; stir well. Add 1 sliced apple

and 2 cups boiling water; cover, simmer slowly stirring occasionally until tender, 1 to 1½ hours. Arrange on hot platter with 4 cups hot cooked *rice*.

#### Deep Dish Plum-Apple Pie

Place 4 to 5 cups peeled, cored and sliced tart apples in 9-inch shallow casserole or deep pie pan. Combine 3/4 cup sugar, 1 tablespoon flour, 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg and sprinkle over apples. Top with layer of stoned purple plums (No. 21/2 can drained), dot with butter. Wet rim of dish, lay unbaked pastry on top of fruit, trim edge, leaving 1 inch to fold back on top, press with fork

around rim. With sharp knife cut four V-shaped gashes near center, fold points back. Bake in hot oven (425° F.) 30 to 40 minutes.

#### Cheese Savories

Blend 1 cup grated Cheddar (American) cheese, 1 tablespoon butter or fortified margarine, 2 teaspoons Worcestershire sauce, ½ teaspoon dry mustard. Toast 6 slices bread (crusts trimmed) on one side, spread other side with cheese mixture; broil a few minutes until cheese is bubbly. Garnish with pimiento. Serve hot.

Australians like the English custom of a hot savory after dessert.

The savory is served after the dessert



LAMB CURRY WITH RICE.

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#### NORWAY

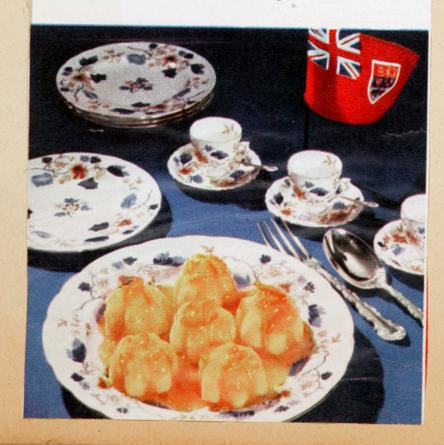
Norsk Melkering (cream pudding). Combine 2 cups of sour cream with 2 tablespoons of flour in saucepan, stirring until smooth. Bring to a boil, stirring constantly. Let simmer 25 minutes, stirring occasionally. Add 3 tablespoons of sugar and 1/4 teaspoon of salt, mix well. Cool, pour into serving dish, chill thoroughly. Serve with cranberry or other fruit sauce. Makes 4 servings.

This satin smooth dessert of sour cream made into a sweet and served with fruit juice or wine and water is almost a national dish in Norway. It closely resembles the crème d'Ysigny of France where it is usually eaten with cream and sugar.



#### CANADA

Cup Puddings. Sift together 1 cup sifted cake flour, 1½ teaspoons baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt. Cream ¼ cup shortening; add ¼ cup sugar, blend well. Add 2 eggs one at a time, beating well after each addition; add 1 teaspoon lemon juice. Add flour alternately with ¼ cup milk, stir until blended. Pour into 6 greased molds or custard cups. Bake in moderate oven (375° F.) 20 to 25 minutes. Serve with Orange Marmalade Sauce: Melt 2 table-spoons butter or fortified margarine, add 1 tablespoon flour, ¼ cup sugar, ¼ teaspoon salt; blend well. Add 1 cup boiling water. Bring to boil; stir constantly. Boil 1 minute, add ⅓ cup orange marmalade.





#### HOLLAND

(mashed potatoes and sauerkraut with frankfurters). Chop 3½ cups drained sauerkraut, add 2 cups boiling water, cook covered until tender. Place 8 (1 pound) frankfurters on top of sauerkraut, cover, cook 10 to 12 minutes. Meanwhile cook 6 pared potatoes in small amount of boiling water until tender; drain and mash. Add 4 tablespoons melted butter or fortified margarine and ½ teaspoon pepper. Remove frankfurters to hot platter, keep warm. Drain sauerkraut, combine with mashed potato, beat well, add salt if necessary. Pile in center of platter with frankfurters around. Makes 6 to 8 servings.





#### THE PHILIPPINES

Spiced Pineapple. Melt 1 tablespoon of butter or fortified margarine in a heavy skillet. Add 4 slices of canned drained pineapple; sauté until lightly browned on both sides. Combine 1/8 teaspoon salt, 1/4 teaspoon ground ginger and a little ground cloves with seeing of sirup drained from pineapple. Pour over pineapple. Simmer slowly 5 minutes. Serve warm or cold for dessert. Makes 4 servings.

The Philippines are the melting pot of the Far East. Their foods show Chinese, Spanish and American influence. Pork, chicken and fish are popular. Dessert is usually one of the many native fruits bananas, mangoes, papaya or pineapple.

#### SCOTLAND

Oaten Bread. Sift flour, measure 2 cups, add ½ cup of sugar, 2½ teaspoons of baking powder, ½ teaspoon of baking soda and 1 teaspoon of salt. Sift again. Add 1 cup of quick-cooking rolled oats and mix well. Combine 1½ cups of buttermilk or sour milk with 2 tablespoons of melted shortening (slightly cooled). Add to the flour mixture, stirring just enough to moisten the dry ingredients. Do not beat. Turn into a well-greased loaf pan (about 9 by 5 inches) and bake in a moderate oven (350° F.) about 1 hour. Makes 1 loaf.

Note: 1 cup raisins may be added to this bread with the rolled oats. Children love it for supper or for lunch—box sandwiches.

#### Empadinhas de Camarões

Cut ½ cup shortening into 1 cup flour, sifted with 1 teaspoon salt.

Add 1 egg, slightly beaten, and 2 tablespoons cold water; mix quickly with fork. Chill 1 hour. Roll out on lightly floured board to thickness of ½ inch. Line small muffin pans (2½-inch) with pastry. Fill with shrimp. Top with small pastry rounds. Brush tops with 1 egg yolk mixed with 1 tablespoon milk; bake in hot oven (425° F.) 25 minutes.

Shrimp Filling: Melt 1 tablespoon butter or fortified margarine; add 3 tablespoons chopped onion and 2 tablespoons celery, cook until soft. Add 1 cup chopped cooked or canned *shrimps*, stir; cook 2 minutes longer. Add 1 cup stewed *tomatoes*, 1 tablespoon chopped *parsley*, 1 teaspoon *salt*, few grains *pepper*; simmer 5 minutes. Add 4 sliced ripe *olives* and 1 chopped hard-cooked *egg*.

#### Canja

Brown lightly a 5-pound fowl (cut up, salted, peppered) in 2 tablespoons fat in skillet with 1 sliced onion, 1 clove garlic, minced; remove to kettle. Add ½ cup washed rice, 1 bay leaf, ½ teaspoon marjoram, 2 sprigs parsley, 2 quarts boiling water. Cover, simmer about 3 hours. Remove chicken, add

boiling water to broth to make 6 cups. Cut up chicken discarding skin and bones. Add to broth; salt. Serve hot in bowls.

KODACHROMES BY H. I. WILLIAMS

#### Pudim de Laranjas

Caramelize ½ cup sugar in heavy pan; pour into greased casserole (1½ quart size). Cream 1½ table-spoons butter with ¾ cup sugar; add 4 tablespoons flour, mix well. Add 6 well-beaten egg yolks. Stir in 1¼ cups orange juice. Fold in 6 stiffly beaten egg whites. Pour into casserole. Bake in pan of hot water in moderate oven (350° F.) 1 hour. Chill overnight. Turn out on serving dish.

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#### Brazilian Buffet

Suco de Abacaxi (pineapple juice)

Empadinhas de Camarões (little shrimp pies)

Canja

(chicken rice cream)

Salada de Abacate temperada com azeite e vinagre (mixed greens with avocado

dressed with oil and vinegar)

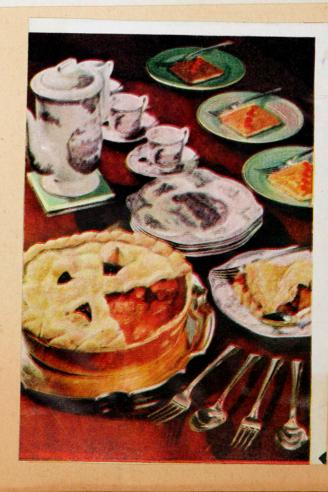
Fatias de Pão Amanteigadas
(buttered French bread)

Pudim de Laranjas (orange custard)

Café

(demitasse)

Castanhas do Pará (toasted salted Brazil chips)



# A RUSSIAN TEA IS A FRIENDLY TEA

Recently we ran a picture of Madame Litvinoff entertaining four of our Reader-Reporters at tea in the Russian Embassy in Washington. They sat about a big honest dining-room table, chairs drawn up, carrying on an interesting comfortable conversation. Do the Russians really serve tea that way, our subscribers wrote? They do. They also serve such good things to eat that we are giving you a complete tea menu, hoping that you will try it.

#### MENU

EGGPLANT CAVIAR
DARK RYE BREAD
PIROZHKI

TEA

In Russia the tea is served very hot with lemon slices in tumblers. We suggest that you wrap the glasses in small napkins, or use the inexpensive woven grass holders.

#### Eggplant Caviar

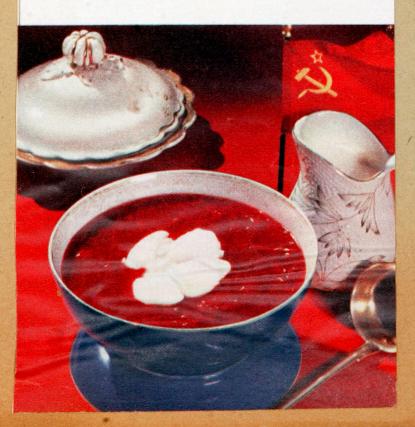
Boil I large eggplant until tender. Drain well, peel, chop fine. Add 1 finely chopped onion, I chopped tomato, I teaspoon sugar, 1½ teaspoons salt, ½ teaspoons vinegar, 3 tablespoons oil. Mix well. Chill. Pass with thin slices of buttered rye bread or rye wafers; let guests spread their own.

#### Pirozhki

Dissolve 1 cake compressed yeast or 1 package granular yeast in 1 cup lukewarm milk with 1 tablespoon sugar. Add 1½ cups sifted flour, beat well. Add ½ teaspoon salt, 2 slightly beaten eggs, ½ cup melted shortening and 2½ cups additional flour, or enough to make easily handled dough. Knead until smooth and elastic. Cover, let rise in warm place until light about 1 hour. Poll dough ½

#### RUSSIA

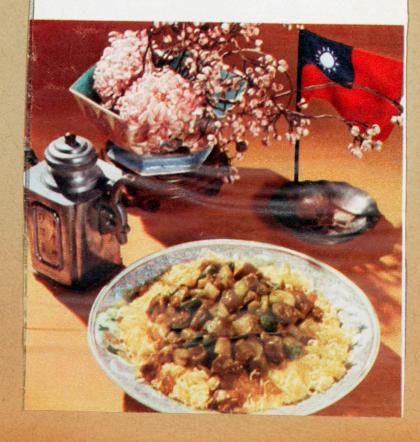
Borsch (beet soup). Cut 5 washed and peeled beets into julienne slices. Cook slowly with 1/4 cup chopped onion in 2 tablespoons melted butter or fortified margarine 10 minutes. Add 2 cups boiling water and 1 tablespoon vinegar, cover, cook slowly until tender. Blend 1 tablespoon flour with a little water until smooth, add to beets, stir until slightly thickened. Add 2 cups drained stewed tomatoes, 11/2 cups condensed consommé with equal amount of water, or 3 bouillon cubes dissolved in 3 cups boiling water, salt to taste; simmer 10 minutes. Serve in soup plates with large spoonful of sour cream in each serving. Makes 6 large servings.





#### CHINA

Lot-ju, Han-kan, Ge-yok, Chow Mein (pork with green peppers, celery and pan-fried noodles). Slowly brown 1 pound lean pork cut in 1/3-inch cubes with 1 teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons chopped onion, 1 clove garlic, minced, in 2 tablespoons oil. Add 2 chicken bouillon cubes dissolved in 1 cup boiling water; cover, cook slowly 10 minutes. Add 1 large green pepper, diced, and 11/2 cups diced celery; cover, cook slowly 5 minutes. Blend 2 tablespoons cornstarch, 2 teaspoons soy sauce, 1/4 cup cold water; add to meat; cook until thick, stirring constantly. Pour over fine egg noodles (about 2 cups) cooked, drained, chilled; then sautéed in 3 tablespoons oil. Makes 4 servings.







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#### **MEXICO**

Chiles Rellenos (Mexican stuffed peppers). Remove stem end and seeds from 6 green peppers. Cook in boiling salted water until almost tender. Rinse in cold water; cut lengthwise slit down one side only, open and dry with towel. Grate coarsely 2 cups (1/2 pound) processed Swiss cheese. Fill peppers with cheese; roll up loosely lengthwise, fasten with toothpicks. Dip in beaten egg, then in cracker crumbs. Sauté quickly until brown. Serve with Salsa de Jitomates: Sauté 1 large onion, chopped, 1 clove garlic, minced, in 2 tablespoons fat until soft; add 2 cups stewed tomatoes, 1/4 teaspoon salt; simmer until thick. Add 1/2 to 1 teaspoon chili powder according to taste.





#### CUBA

Pescado Horneado con Almendras (baked fish with almonds). Chop fine ½ cup browned almonds, put in saucepan with 2 tablespoons of oil, 1 minced onion, 2 tablespoons minced parsley, 1 bouillon cube dissolved in 2 tablespoons boiling water; cook slowly 5 minutes, remove from heat, add 1 tablespoon lemon juice. Put 1 sliced onion, 1 bay leaf, little thyme and 6 whole black peppers in greased shallow baking pan. Cut 2 pounds fresh or frozen cod or haddock fillets into 6 portions, place on top of seasonings; put almond mixture on top of fish. Bake uncovered in moderate oven (375° F.) 35 to 40 minutes. This is a characteristic way of serving fish in Cuba.





10cm v 30cm

#### SOUTH AFRICA

Bobotee (South African hash). Soak 1 slice soft bread in 1 cup milk. Melt 1 tablespoon of fat, add 2 medium-sized onions, sliced, and cook until soft; add 1/2 teaspoon of curry powder, stir well and cook about 1 minute longer. Remove from heat, add 1 teaspoon of salt, 1 tablespoon of sugar, 2 tablespoons of vinegar and 2 cups of cooked beef, lamb or veal, coarsely chopped. Mash bread with a fork, add 2 slightly beaten eggs; mix well; add to meat mixture. Pour into a greased 9-inch pie pan; dot with bits of butter or fortified margarine. Place in a pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (350° F.) 30 to 40 minutes or until set. Makes 6 servings.









### Eat and Look Young

### By Henry Schacht

ILLUSTRATED BY GEORGE DE ZAYAS

'What should I include in my diet to keep my hair from turning gray?" That's what people asked Dr. Agnes Fay Morgan. Here are the answers

Many nationalities are curious about the antigray vitamin. Queries come from Latin America, England, Africa and other lands



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One man asked if the vitamin would make his head look as young as his heart felt







THE RESERVE TO SHARE













- 24cm × 30cm -

mushrooms and bamboo sprouts





24cm x 30cm Mayer & The 24cm v 20cm -